

3

Animal magic

VOCABULARY 1

animals

1 Look at the photos and choose the correct words.



kangaroo / bat



duck / dolphin



horse / bear



sheep / shark



whale / bird



mouse / lion

animal actions

2 Look at the animals in Ex 1. What actions can they do? Tick the correct boxes.

	fly	walk	swim	jump	climb	run
1						
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						

3 Complete the sentences with these verbs.

climb fly have jump swim walk

- Pandas trees.
- Hippos in water. They live in Africa.
- Monkeys climb and between trees.
- Parrots and walk.
- Penguins are birds, but they don't fly. They and swim.

4 Think of one more animal. Describe it in 25 words.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

READING

1 Read the post. Find these things.

- 1 four animals:
- 2 Ellen's favourite month:
- 3 the name of Ellen's hobby:

A POST FROM SCOTLAND

I live on a farm in Scotland with my ¹..... and our dog, Tweed. My dad always says that Tweed isn't a pet. He's a working dog. He gets up early in the ²..... and goes out with my dad before breakfast. Tweed helps with the sheep, goats and pigs. But I think he's my pet too, because he usually plays with me when I finish ³..... and he sleeps in my bedroom.

April is my favourite time on the farm. The ⁴..... are with their babies in the field near our house. The babies usually stay with their mothers for eight weeks. I love watching them run and jump. They look very funny.

Tweed isn't always at work with the animals. We've got an interesting hobby – we go to agility competitions. At agility competitions dogs ⁵..... and jump over special obstacles. Tweed can run very fast, but he doesn't always ⁶..... to me. He sometimes runs under an obstacle and that means we never win the first prize. But we love the competitions.

Ellen, 12, Aviemore, Scotland

2 e Read the post again. Choose a word from below. Write the correct words next to numbers 1–6.



family



house



night



morning



listen



run



school



cats



sheep

3 Choose the best title for the post.

- 1 A year on a farm
- 2 Me and my dog
- 3 All about sheep



Tweed going over an obstacle at an agility competition



One of our sheep on the farm

GRAMMAR

adverbs of frequency

1 Read the article. Choose the correct answer for each gap.

Wild kangaroos ¹..... live in Australia. They usually ²..... in groups of about ten. A group of kangaroos is called a mob. They aren't ³..... brown. Some kangaroos are grey. Kangaroos always eat plants. They ⁴..... eat spiders or beetles. Kangaroos aren't usually dangerous, but they ⁵..... attack people. Cars are dangerous for kangaroos. In Australia, there ⁶..... often 'kangaroo crossing' signs next to the roads.

- | | | | |
|---|----------|-------------|-------------|
| 1 | A always | B aren't | C doesn't |
| 2 | A have | B live | C talk |
| 3 | A never | B always | C sometimes |
| 4 | A never | B always | C sometimes |
| 5 | A always | B sometimes | C often |
| 6 | A have | B do | C are |

2 Put the words in the correct order to make sentences.

- milk / has / my cat / never / breakfast / for
.....
- at / goes out / he / night / often
.....
- eat / he / always / food / his / doesn't
.....
- usually / on / sister's / bed / he / sleeps / my
.....
- very / usually / happy / he / is
.....
- in / always / the / the / he / sits / TV / afternoon / in front of
.....



3 Complete the post with these words.

are don't see spiders usually you

ABOUT
TRAVEL GUIDE
Q&A
RESTAURANTS
TOP DEALS

Hi there,
My holiday this year is to Australia. I ¹..... love visiting a new country, but I am a bit nervous about Australia because of the wild animals. I ²..... like spiders and I know Australian ones are very big. Can any Australians in the group answer my questions, please?

- ³..... the spiders in Australia always dangerous?
- Where do ⁴..... usually see them?
- Do ⁵..... often come into hotel rooms?
- What do I do when I ⁶..... a spider?

Thanks, everyone!

Travelbug99

4 Complete the reply to the post in Ex 3. Use the present simple form of the verbs in brackets.

ABOUT
TRAVEL GUIDE
Q&A
RESTAURANTS
TOP DEALS

Hi Travelbug99,
I'm sorry that you are nervous about coming to Australia. Please come and visit! Yes, we ¹..... (see/often) big spiders here! But there are lots of other beautiful animals and birds to see.

The spiders in Australia ²..... (not be/always) dangerous. Spiders ³..... (not come/often) out into the open and you ⁴..... (not see/usually) them in hotel rooms. Here are some things to remember:

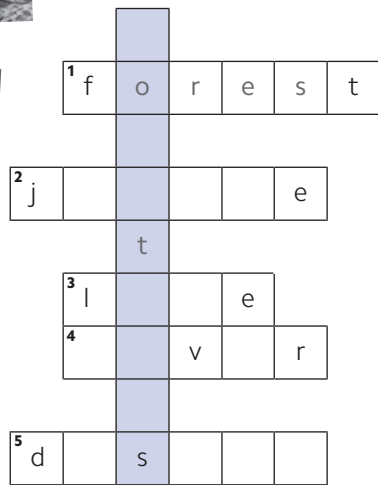
- Stay in places with a lot of people. Spiders ⁵..... (not like/usually) to be with people.
- Never leave your clothes on the floor at night.
- Always look in your shoes before you put them on! Spiders ⁶..... (climb/sometimes) into people's shoes!
- And ... have fun in Australia!

Ozzieboy

VOCABULARY 2

the world around us

1 Look at the photos and complete the puzzle. Find the mystery word and draw a picture for it.



2 Choose the correct words to complete the sentences.

- 1 Crocodiles usually live in lakes / deserts.
- 2 Fish always live in water / a cave.
- 3 Brown bears usually live in a river / the mountains.
- 4 Camels usually live in the forest / desert.
- 5 Goats never live in the jungle / mountains.
- 6 Sharks never live in lakes / the sea.

3 Complete the article with these words.

caves drink fish insects sea the

Bat facts

About bats
Bats are interesting animals. They sleep in the day when ¹..... sun is up and they come out at night and look for food. Bats don't usually see in colour. They only see in black and white.

Their food
Bats eat lots of different types of food. They often eat ²..... . A brown bat eats 600 of them in one hour! Some bats also eat ³..... from lakes or the ⁴..... . Other bats live in the jungle and they eat fruit and ⁵..... water from flowers.

Their home
Bats sleep in ⁶..... or forests. People sometimes make houses for bats in their gardens.

Their babies
Mother bats have one baby a year. Baby bats are called pups. They drink milk from their mother.

4 Make sentences with *usually* or *always*. Use a verb from A and a noun from B.

A eat fly not like sleep swim walk

B caves crocodiles desert forest insects sea

- bats Bats usually eat insects.....
- 1 parrots
 - 2 sharks
 - 3 camels
 - 4 brown bears
 - 5 people

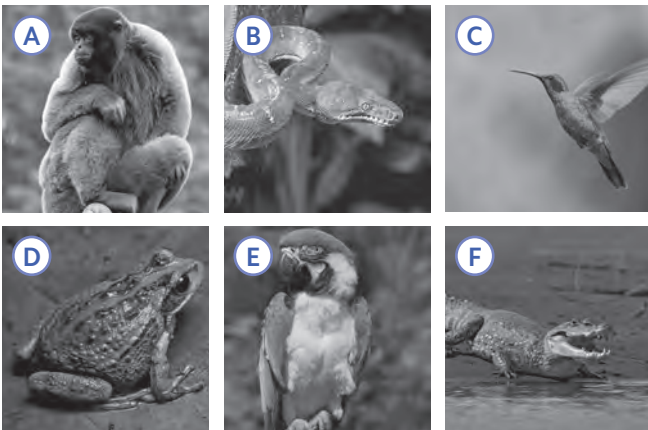
LISTENING

1 3.1 Look at the brochure. Listen to Laura, Jake and their mum talking about the tour. Answer the questions.

- 1 When does the family's tour start?
- 2 What's Laura's favourite bird?
- 3 What animal does Jake love?

2 3.2 Listen again. Which animal (A-F) do people usually see on each day of the tour?

- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| 1 Day 1 | 4 Day 4 |
| 2 Day 2 | 5 Day 5 |
| 3 Day 3 | 6 Day 6 |



present simple: question words

3 Match the questions (1-6) with the answers (A-F).

- 1 Where does the panda live?
- 2 What does it eat?
- 3 When does it sleep?
- 4 Why does it eat all the time?
- 5 How often does it have babies?
- 6 How does it find food?

- A By walking around.
- B Not very often.
- C In the mountains.
- D Bamboo.
- E Because it is a big animal.
- F At night.

4 Read the answers and write the questions. Use the highlighted information to choose the question word.

A: How often do lions eat small animals?

B: Lions sometimes eat small animals.

1 A:

B: Armadillos sleep a lot because they live in hot places.

2 A:

B: Ducks live near the water.

3 A:

B: Polar bears never see penguins.

4 A:

B: Bats sleep in the day.

5 A:

B: Ducks eat plants, insects and small fish.



SPEAKING

1 3.3 Listen and repeat.

- | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 Where does it live? | 6 Has it got legs? |
| 2 When does it sleep? | 7 Does it climb trees? |
| 3 What does it eat? | 8 Does it eat plants? |
| 4 When does it feed? | 9 Does it make eggs? |
| 5 What does it drink? | 10 Does it have babies? |

2 3.4 Listen, speak and record.

3 3.5 Listen back and compare.

4 3.6 Listen and choose the correct answer, A, B or C.

- | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| 1 A Two years. | B In the jungle. | C Green and black. |
| 2 A Sometimes. | B In the jungle. | C Animals and birds. |
| 3 A No, it hasn't. | B No, it isn't. | C Yes, it has got. |
| 4 A Yes, it has. | B Yes, sometimes. | C No, it isn't. |
| 5 A Usually three or four metres. | B Yes, it is. | C Three years. |
| 6 A Never. | B Yes, it is. | C Yes, it does. |

5 Match 1-6 with A-F to make sentences.

- | | |
|-------------------------------|--|
| 1 I think it's the giraffe | A because it's a pet. |
| 2 Maybe the monkey | B because it's tall. |
| 3 I think it's the kangaroo | C because it lives in a very cold place. |
| 4 Maybe the cat | D because it hasn't got legs. |
| 5 I think it's the polar bear | E because it lives in Australia. |
| 6 I think it's the snake | F because it climbs trees. |

6 Complete the conversation with one word in each gap.

- A: Can you help me with this homework?
I need to find the odd ¹..... out.
- B: Between these four birds?
- A: Yes: a parrot, a penguin, a duck and a chicken.
- B: Well, ²..... is different?
- A: I'm not ³.....
- B: Maybe the parrot ⁴..... it lives in the forest. What do you think?
- A: I ⁵..... it's the penguin because it doesn't fly.
- B: That's true.
- A: And it ⁶..... live with people.
- B: Yes. Well done!

7 Choose the odd one out and write the reason why.

- polar bear penguin whale cat
I think it's the cat because it doesn't swim...
- 1 horse duck goat lion
.....
- 2 cat mouse monkey rabbit
.....
- 3 bat kangaroo parrot duck
.....
- 4 panda camel mouse snake
.....
- 5 lion elephant polar bear hippo
.....



WRITING

1 Put the words in the correct order to make sentences about frogs.

- 1 have / make / eggs / don't / they / frogs / nests / but
.....
- 2 jump / can / but / can't / they / walk, / they
.....
- 3 they / in the day / come out / at night / and / hide
.....
- 4 places and / always / don't like / live / cold / they / they / near water
.....
- 5 some / water, / but / they / frogs / under / sleep / can / breathe
.....

2 Look at the table. Then read the article and circle the mistakes.

scorpions

Where do they live?	in all parts of the world, but not Antarctica in caves, jungles, forests and lots in the desert
How big are they?	usually 6 cm long
What do they eat?	insects (e.g. spiders), some eat small animals
When do they feed?	at night
What do you know about them?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • some live in the desert (under the ground) • some eat one insect a year • sometimes dangerous to people • 4-8 babies, live on mother's back

Scorpions

- Scorpions are amazing animals. They live all over the world, but they live in Antarctica. You can find them in jungles, forests and caves, but lots of scorpions live in the desert, under the ground. They go out in the day to look for food.
- Scorpions are usually about 60 cm long.
- Scorpions often eat insects, like spiders, but they don't eat a lot of food.
- Some scorpions only eat one insect in a day.
- Scorpions are never dangerous to people.
- Mother scorpions usually have four to eight babies. Their nests are usually under the ground. The babies live on their father's back.

3 Correct the mistakes in Ex 2. Write complete sentences.

They live all over the world, but they don't live in Antarctica.

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5

4 Read about cheetahs. Complete the text. Remember to use *and* or *but* to link sentences.

cheetahs

Where do they live?	Africa and parts of Asia
How fast are they?	can run at about 120 km per hour
What do they eat?	usually small animals, birds, sometimes big animals (e.g. antelope, zebra)
What do you know about them?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • long legs, small head • run fast, get tired after about 300 m, sometimes don't catch food • babies are called cubs • babies' eyes open at ten days old • stay with mother for about two years

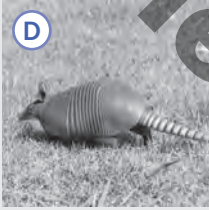
Cheetahs

- Cheetahs live in Africa and parts of Asia. They've got long
1 head.
- They are very fast. They can run at about 120 km per hour, 2 always catch their food. This is because they
3 300 metres.
- Cheetahs usually eat small animals, 4 big animals, like antelope and zebra.
- The babies are called cubs. Their eyes open when 5 ten days old
6 with their mother for about two years.



UNIT CHECK

1 Look at the photos and write the animals.



2 Match the sentences (1–6) with the photos in Ex 1 (A–F).

- 1 This beautiful animal usually lives in the forest or jungle. It eats meat.
- 2 This animal is big. It lives near lakes or rivers in Africa.
- 3 This animal lives in very cold places. It walks and swims but it doesn't fly.
- 4 This animal swims and flies. It lives near water.
- 5 This animal is small and brown. It's got a hard shell and it sometimes swims.
- 6 This animal doesn't live in cold places. It lives in a big group and it flies.

3 Complete the definitions. Use adverbs of frequency.

- 1 Elephants climb trees.
- 2 Whales live in the sea.
- 3 Cheetahs don't catch the animal they run after.
- 4 Frogs come out at night.
- 5 Ducks live on lakes.

4 Rewrite the sentences. Put the adverbs in brackets in the correct place.

- 1 Whales are big. (always)

.....

- 2 I walk to school. (often)

.....

- 3 Bears swim. (sometimes)

.....

- 4 Cheetahs don't eat at night. (usually)

.....

- 5 We go to the beach in December. (never)

.....

- 6 My aunt is in her car. (always)

.....

5 Read the notes and complete the questions.

..... What are they called?

Asiatic Lions

- 1 live?

India

- 2 eat?

big animals (e.g. goats, buffaloes) and smaller animals

- 3 look for food?

usually during the day

- 4 are the cubs when they leave their mothers?

about two years old

- 5 know about them?

- male lions are up to 2.9 m long
- only 500 wild Asiatic lions
- live in or near forest in Gujarat
- live for 18–20 years

